| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 | LATHAM & WATKINS LLP Steven M. Bauer (Bar No. 135067) steven.bauer@lw.com Sadik Huseny (Bar No. 224659) sadik.huseny@lw.com Amit Makker (Bar No. 280747) amit.makker@lw.com Shannon D. Lankenau (Bar No. 294263) shannon.lankenau@lw.com 505 Montgomery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111 Telephone: 415.391.0600 Facsimile: 415.395.8095 LATHAM & WATKINS LLP Richard P. Bress (pro hac vice) rick.bress@lw.com Melissa Arbus Sherry (pro hac vice) melissa.sherry@lw.com Anne W. Robinson (pro hac vice) anne.robinson@lw.com Tyce R. Walters (pro hac vice) tyce.walters@lw.com Genevieve P. Hoffman (pro hac vice) genevieve.hoffman@lw.com Gemma Donofrio (pro hac vice) gemma.donofrio@lw.com 555 Eleventh Street NW, Suite 1000 Washington, D.C. 20004 Telephone: 202.637.2200 Englight 202.637.2200 | LAWYERS' COMMITTEE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS UNDER LAW Kristen Clarke (pro hac vice pending) kclarke@lawyerscommittee.org Jon M. Greenbaum (Bar No. 166733) jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org Ezra D. Rosenberg (admitted pro hac vice) erosenberg@lawyerscommittee.org Dorian L. Spence (pro hac vice forthcoming) dspence@lawyerscommittee.org Ajay P. Saini (admitted pro hac vice) asaini@lawyerscommittee.org Maryum Jordan (Bar No. 325447) mjordan@lawyerscommittee.org Pooja Chaudhuri (Bar No. 314847) pchaudhuri@lawyerscommittee.org 1500 K Street NW, Suite 900 Washington, D.C. 20005 Telephone: 202.662.8600 Facsimile: 202.783.0857 Additional counsel and representation information listed in signature block |
|---|---|--|
| | Facsimile: 202.637.2201 | |
| 17 | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA | |
| 18 | SAN JOSE DIVISION | |
| 19 | NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE, et al., | CASE NO. 5:20-cv-05799-LHK |
| 20 | Plaintiffs, | PLAINTIFFS' RESPONSE TO ORDER |
| 21 | V. | FOR RESPONSE TO EMAILS (DKTS. 258, 263, 269) |
| 22 | WILBUR L. ROSS, JR., et al., | Date: TBD |
| 23 | Defendants. | Time: TBD |
| 24 | | Place: Courtroom 8 Judge: Hon. Lucy H. Koh |
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Plaintiffs submit this Response to the Court's Orders for Response to Email (Dkts. 258, 263, 268). For the reasons set forth below, Plaintiffs believe that the emails and evidence the Court has received continue to show that Defendants are circumventing the Court's PI Order.

A. Mr. Harkins (Dkt. 262)

Mr. Harkins, an enumerator in the Santa Rosa ACO—an area that has been hit by fires with numerous households subject to evacuation orders—identifies "17000 homes remaining in the region to be counted," yet his office plans "to wrap things up by Sep. 30th, not Oct. 5th." According to the Bureau's website as of today, the Santa Rosa ACO is at 94.7% NRFU completion, while California is at 99.4%. Like others, Mr. Harkins' account demonstrates that Defendants' will point to 99% completion at the state level, without providing any explanation as to the decreased accuracy of the count at the local level.

As Mr. Christy notes, the Bureau is hampered by the fires in that region and are "follow[ing] the guidance of local officials." Dkt. 266-1 ¶ 17. Because of the imminent October 5 deadline, it is almost certain that non-direct enumeration will occur, such as telephone calls, proxies, or administrative records. *See id.* But with so many displaced, the Bureau may have to "rely on imputation." *Id.* Indeed, according to Mr. Christy, this will happen nationwide, and not just where there are natural disasters. *See* Dkt. 260-1 ¶ 13. Mr. Christy is confirming what Plaintiffs' experts said would happen when Plaintiffs filed their preliminary injunction motion.

As the Court is aware from these detailed expert declarations, these second-best methods have a profound effect on immigrants and minorities—the hard to count populations. *See*, *e.g.*, Dkt. 36-2, Thompson Decl. ¶ 22 ("As I noted above, it is very likely that the Census Bureau will have to rely more on proxy enumeration and whole person imputation tha[n] in previous censuses. While this will be a particular problem for the hard-to-count areas, these less accurate enumeration methods will also most likely be used more across the board in the 2020 Census relative to previous censuses. In addition to the increased use of proxy enumeration, as I discussed above, employing a higher level of administrative records and whole person imputation will result in lower quality than would have been achieved through direct in-person contact."); Dkt. 36-3, Hillygus Decl. ¶ 23 (describing that "use of administrative records can worsen the differential

undercount"), ¶ 38 (describing "lower quality thresholds" and "household size being underestimated by a proxy respondent or imputation procedure"). Moreover, in areas of natural disaster, there will be "less data the Bureau has about housing units in a given geography," making it "more difficult . . . for the Bureau to correctly impute households." Dkt. 36-4, Louis Decl. ¶ 22.

Defendants addressed none of this in their efforts to rush to finish counting so that apportionment numbers can be delivered by the Court's enjoined deadline of December 31, 2020.

B. Anonymous (Dkt. 268)

The anonymous emailer provides an account of the Bureau's failure to perform appropriate Group Quarters and Service Based Enumeration for those experiencing homelessness in the emailer's area. While Plaintiffs are not sure, in what may have been a violation of the Court's TRO, Anonymous states that timing for Service Based Enumeration was "cut short" as was "the time to canvass for areas where those experiencing homelessness may be temporarily living outdoors." Anonymous appears to have compared the 2010 numbers to current numbers and sees that their "county alone had a decrease by close to 85% of locations." "Due to the timeline being cut short and the directive not to canvass during enumeration night, it was not possible to obtain anything close to complete data." Anonymous also recounts for the Court the importance of each little bit of counting to funding for various localities.

C. Anonymous (Dkt. 257)

Like a previous concerned Bureau employee (*see* Dkt. 238), this anonymous emailer explains the importance of Mobile Questionnaire Assistance (MQA) and the special skills that the people hired to perform MQA have. Mr. Christy has declared that shutting down MQA is phased with shutting down data collection activities. Dkt. 260-1 ¶ 7. There is no reason MQA should be terminated while self-response and NRFU field operations continue, as they should under the Court's PI Order.

| 1 | Dated: September 30, 2020 | LATHAM & WATKINS LLP |
|----|---------------------------|---|
| 2 | | By: /s/ Sadik Huseny |
| 3 | | Sadik Huseny |
| 4 | | Steven M. Bauer (Bar No. 135067) steven.bauer@lw.com |
| 5 | | Sadik Huseny (Bar No. 224659) sadik.huseny@lw.com |
| 6 | | Amit Makker (Bar No. 280747) amit.makker@lw.com |
| 7 | | Shannon D. Lankenau (Bar. No. 294263) shannon.lankenau@lw.com |
| 8 | | LATHAM & WATKINS LLP 505 Montgomery Street, Suite 2000 |
| 9 | | San Francisco, CA 94111 |
| 10 | | Telephone: 415.391.0600 Facsimile: 415.395.8095 |
| 11 | | Richard P. Bress (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) rick.bress@lw.com |
| 12 | | Melissa Arbus Sherry (admitted pro hac vice) |
| 13 | | melissa.sherry@lw.com Anne W. Robinson (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| 14 | | anne.robinson@lw.com Tyce R. Walters (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| 15 | | tyce.walters@lw.com Genevieve P. Hoffman (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| | | genevieve.hoffman@lw.com Gemma Donofrio (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| 16 | | gemma.donofrio@lw.com LATHAM & WATKINS LLP |
| 17 | | 555 Eleventh Street NW, Suite 1000 Washington, D.C. 20004 |
| 18 | | Telephone: 202.637.2200 |
| 19 | | Facsimile: 202.637.2201 |
| 20 | | Attorneys for Plaintiffs National Urban League; League of Women Voters; Black Alliance for |
| 21 | | Just Immigration; Harris County, Texas; King County, Washington; City of San Jose, |
| 22 | | California; Rodney Ellis; Adrian Garcia; and the NAACP |
| 23 | Dated: September 30, 2020 | By: /s/ Jon M. Greenbaum |
| 24 | Dated. September 50, 2020 | Kristen Clarke (pro hac vice pending) |
| 25 | | kclarke@lawyerscommittee.org Jon M. Greenbaum (Bar No. 166733) |
| 26 | | jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org Ezra D. Rosenberg (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| 27 | | erosenberg@lawyerscommittee.org Dorian L. Spence (pro hac vice forthcoming) |
| 28 | | dspence@lawyerscommittee.org |
| 20 | | Maryum Jordan (pro hac vice forthcoming) |

| 1 | mjordan@lawyerscommittee.org |
|----|---|
| 2 | Ajay Saini (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) asaini@lawyerscommitee.org |
| 3 | Pooja Chaudhuri (Bar No. 314847) |
| 3 | pchaudhuri@lawyerscommittee.org LAWYERS' COMMITTEE FOR CIVIL |
| 4 | RIGHTS UNDER LAW |
| 5 | 1500 K Street NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005 |
| 6 | Telephone: 202.662.8600 |
| | Facsimile: 202.783.0857 |
| 7 | Attorneys for Plaintiffs National Urban League; |
| 8 | City of San Jose, California; Harris County, |
| 9 | Texas; League of Women Voters; King County, Washington; Black Alliance for Just |
| 10 | Immigration; Rodney Ellis; Adrian Garcia; the |
| | NAACP; and Navajo Nation |
| 11 | Wendy R. Weiser (admitted pro hac vice) |
| 12 | weiserw@brennan.law.nyu.edu Thomas P. Wolf (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| 13 | wolft@brennan.law.nyu.edu |
| 14 | Kelly M. Percival (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) percivalk@brennan.law.nyu.edu |
| | BRENNAN CENTER FOR JUSTICE |
| 15 | 120 Broadway, Suite 1750 |
| 16 | New York, NY 10271 Telephone: 646.292.8310 |
| 17 | Facsimile: 212.463.7308 |
| 18 | Attorneys for Plaintiffs National Urban League; |
| 19 | City of San Jose, California; Harris County, Texas; League of Women Voters; King County, |
| | Washington; Black Alliance for Just |
| 20 | Immigration; Rodney Ellis; Adrian Garcia; the NAACP; and Navajo Nation |
| 21 | |
| 22 | Mark Rosenbaum (Bar No. 59940) mrosenbaum@publiccounsel.org |
| 23 | PUBLIC COUNSEL |
| | 610 South Ardmore Avenue Los Angeles, California 90005 |
| 24 | Telephone: 213.385.2977 |
| 25 | Facsimile: 213.385.9089 |
| 26 | Attorneys for Plaintiff City of San Jose |
| 27 | |
| 28 | |
| - | |

| 1 | Do | oreen McPaul, Attorney General |
|-----------|------------------------------|---|
| 2 | dn | ncpaul@nndoj.org |
| | | son Searle (<i>pro hac vice</i> forthcoming) earle@nndoj.org |
| 3 | N.A. | AVAJO NATION DEPARTMENT OF |
| 4 | | STICE D. Box 2010 |
| 5 | | indow Rock, AZ 86515 |
| 3 | Te | lephone: (928) 871-6345 |
| 6 | Att | torneys for Navajo Nation |
| 7 | Dated: September 30, 2020 By | r: /s/ Danielle Goldstein |
| 8 | Mi | chael N. Feuer (Bar No. 111529) |
| 9 | | ke.feuer@lacity.org |
| | | thleen Kenealy (Bar No. 212289) thleen.kenealy@lacity.org |
| 10 | Da | mielle Goldstein (Bar No. 257486) |
| 11 | | nielle.goldstein@lacity.org |
| 10 | | chael Dundas (Bar No. 226930) ke.dundas@lacity.org |
| 12 | | TY ATTORNEY FOR THE CITY OF |
| 13 | | OS ANGELES |
| 14 | | 0 N. Main Street, 8th Floor s Angeles, CA 90012 |
| 14 | | lephone: 213.473.3231 |
| 15 | | csimile: 213.978.8312 |
| 16 | Att | torneys for Plaintiff City of Los Angeles |
| 17 | Dated: September 30, 2020 By | r: /s/ Michael Mutalipassi |
| 18 | Ch | ristopher A. Callihan (Bar No. 203010) |
| | | galwebmail@ci.salinas.ca.us chael Mutalipassi (Bar No. 274858) |
| 19 | | chaelmu@ci.salinas.ca.us |
| 20 | CI | TY OF SALINAS |
| 21 | | 0 Lincoln Avenue |
| 41 | | linas, CA 93901 lephone: 831.758.7256 |
| 22 | | csimile: 831.758.7257 |
| 23 | Att | torneys for Plaintiff City of Salinas |
| 24 | | |
| 25 | | |
| 26 | | |
| 27 | | |
| 28 | | |
| | | |

| 1 | Dated: September 30, 2020 | By: <u>/s/ Rafev S. Balabanian</u> |
|----|-----------------------------------|---|
| 2 | 2 a.ca. 2 optomic 01 3 0, 2 0 2 0 | Rafey S. Balabanian (Bar No. 315962) |
| 3 | | rbalabanian@edelson.com Lily E. Hough (Bar No. 315277) |
| 4 | | lhough@edelson.com |
| | | EDELSON P.C. 123 Townsend Street, Suite 100 |
| 5 | | San Francisco, CA 94107 |
| 6 | | Telephone: 415.212.9300 Facsimile: 415.373.9435 |
| 7 | | Facsilille. 413.3/3.9433 |
| 8 | | Rebecca Hirsch (admitted <i>pro hac vice</i>) |
| 0 | | rebecca.hirsch2@cityofchicago.org CORPORATION COUNSEL FOR THE |
| 9 | | CITY OF CHICAGO |
| 10 | | Mark A. Flessner |
| 10 | | Stephen J. Kane |
| 11 | | 121 N. LaSalle Street, Room 600 |
| | | Chicago, IL 60602 |
| 12 | | Telephone: (312) 744-8143 Facsimile: (312) 744-5185 |
| 13 | | Attorneys for Plaintiff City of Chicago |
| 14 | D 4 1 G 4 1 20 2020 | |
| 15 | Dated: September 30, 2020 | By: /s/ Donald R. Pongrace Donald R. Pongrace (admitted pro hac vice) |
| 16 | | dpongrace@akingump.com AKIN GUMP STRAUSS HAUER & FELD |
| 17 | | LLP |
| | | 2001 K St., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20006 |
| 18 | | Telephone: (202) 887-4000 |
| 19 | | Facsimile: 202-887-4288 |
| 20 | | Dario J. Frommer (Bar No. 161248) |
| 21 | | dfrommer@akingump.com AKIN GUMP STRAUSS HAUER & FELD |
| 22 | | LLP 1999 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 600 |
| | | Los Angeles, CA 90067-6022 |
| 23 | | Phone: 213.254.1270 Fax: 310.229.1001 |
| 24 | | |
| 25 | | Attorneys for Plaintiff Gila River Indian Community |
| 26 | | |
| 27 | | |
| 28 | | |
| | | |

1 Dated: September 30, 2020 By: /s/ David I. Holtzman 2 David I. Holtzman (Bar No. 299287) David.Holtzman@hklaw.com 3 **HOLLAND & KNIGHT LLP** Daniel P. Kappes 4 Jacqueline N. Harvey 50 California Street, 28th Floor 5 San Francisco, CA 94111 Telephone: (415) 743-6970 6 Fax: (415) 743-6910 7 Attorneys for Plaintiff County of Los Angeles 8 9 10 **ATTESTATION** 11 I, Sadik Huseny, am the ECF user whose user ID and password authorized the filing of this 12 document. Under Civil L.R. 5-1(i)(3), I attest that all signatories to this document have concurred 13 in this filing. 14 15 Dated: September 30, 2020 LATHAM & WATKINS LLP 16 By: /s/ Sadik Huseny 17 Sadik Huseny 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28